

Product Information Potassium persulfate

Product Name: Potassium persulfate

Product Code: PB0427

CAS #: 7727-21-1

Synonyms: Potassium peroxodisulfate

Product Description

Appearance: White powder, Molecular formula: K₂S₂O₈ Molecular weight: 270.33 Melting Point: 100°C

Usa

It is a food additive and it is used in organic chemistry as an oxidizing agent for instance in the Elbs persulfate oxidation, and in hair dye substances as whitening agent with hydrogen peroxide. It takes also an important role as initiator for emulsion polymerization.

Preparation

Potassium persulfate can be prepared by electrolysis of a mixture between potassium sulfate and hydrogen sulfate at a high current density.

$$2 \text{ KHSO}_4 \rightarrow \text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8 + \text{H}_2$$

It can also be prepared by adding potassium bisulfate (KHSO₄) to an electrolyzed solution of ammonium bisulfate (NH₄HSO₄).

Another reaction of its formation is the following (although the practical use of it is doubtable).

$$F_2 + 2KHSO_4 \rightarrow K_2S_2O_6(O_2) + 2HF$$

Solubility

Potassium perdisulfate soluble in water: 1.75 g/100 mL (0 °C), 5.29 g/100 ml (20 °C)

Storage

Store at room temperature.

Precautions

Conditions/substances to avoid are: heat, flames, ignition sources, powdered metals, phosphorus, hydrides, organic matter, halogens, acids and alkalis.